

Correlation of New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy to i-Ready Diagnostic & Instruction Reading Lessons

Grade K

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.K.1 With prompting and support, answer questions about key details in a text.	Story Characters and Setting
	Find Effects
	Find Causes
	Story Problems
	Story Solutions
	Main Idea and Details
	Review: Main Idea and Details
	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Key Details
RL.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	Story Characters and Setting
	Story Problems
	Story Solutions
	Main Idea and Details
	Review: Main Idea and Details
	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Key Details
RL.K.3 With prompting and support, major events in a story.	Story Problems
, ,	Story Solutions



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters [and] settings in a story.	Story Characters and Setting
RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.	Compare and Contrast Characters* Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Compare and Contrast Stories*
RL.K.5 Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	Identify Fact or Fiction in Pictures*
	Identify Fact or Fiction in Text*
	Identify Reality or Fantasy in Pictures*
	Identify Reality or Fantasy in Text*
RL.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	Find the Main Idea in Pictures* Draw Conclusions About Pictures*
RL.K.9 With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and	Story Characters and Setting*
experiences of characters in familiar stories.	Compare and Contrast Characters
	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot*
	Compare and Contrast Stories
RI.K.1 With prompting and support, answer questions about key details in a text.	Find Effects
	Find Causes
	Review: Main Idea and Details
	Main Idea and Details



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.K.2 With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details	Review: Main Idea and Details
of a text.	Main Idea and Details
RI.K.3 With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of	Find Effects
information in a text.	Find Causes
	Sequence
RI.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between	Sequence*
illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or	Review: Sequence*
idea in the text an illustration depicts).	More Review: Sequence*
RF.K.1.d Recognize and name all lowercase letters of the alphabet.	Lowercase Letters: a, b, c, d, e
	Lowercase Letters: f, g, h, i, j
	Lowercase Letters: k, l, m, n, o
	Lowercase Letters: p, q, r, s, t
	Lowercase Letters: u, v, w, x, y, z
RF.K.2.a Recognize rhyming words.	Rhyming One-Syllable Words
	Rhyming Two-Syllable Words
RF.K.2.c Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.	Isolate Beginning Sounds*
	Isolate Beginning, Middle, and Ending Sounds*
RF.K.2.d Isolate the initial sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-	Isolate Beginning Sounds
vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)	Recognize Same Beginning Sounds



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Sort Words by Beginning Sounds
RF.K.2.d Isolate the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)	Isolate Beginning, Middle, and Ending Sounds Recognize Same Beginning, Middle, or Ending Sounds
	Sort Words by Beginning, Middle, or Ending Sounds
RF.K.2.e Substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	Substitute Beginning Sounds Substitute Beginning, Middle, or Ending Sounds
RF.K.2.e Add individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	Add Beginning Sounds to Words Add Beginning or Ending Sounds to Words
RF.K.2.e Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	Delete Beginning Sounds from Words* Delete Ending Sounds from Words*
RF.K.3.a Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.	Consonant Sounds: Soft c and g
RF.K.3.a Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary sound for each consonant.	Consonant Sounds: f, l, m, s Beginning Consonants: m and s
	Beginning Consonants: f and l
	Consonant Sounds: b, c, d, g, h Consonant Sounds: j, k, p, qu
	Consonant Sounds: r, n, v, z



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Consonant Sounds: t, w, x, y
	Beginning Consonants: b and c
	Beginning Consonants: r and n
	Beginning Consonants: p and w
	Beginning Consonants: d, h, and g
	Beginning Consonants: j and k
	Beginning Consonant t and Beginning Letters qu
	Beginning Consonants: v and z
	Beginning Consonant y and Ending Consonant x
RF.K.3.b Associate the short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the	Short Vowel: a
five major vowels.	Beginning Vowel: a
	Short Vowel: o
	Beginning Vowel: o
	Short Vowel: i
	Beginning Vowel: i
	Short Vowel: e
	Short Vowel: u



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Beginning Vowel: e
	Beginning Vowel: u
RF.K.3.c Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).	High-Frequency Words: 1
iny, 15, arc, do, docs).	High-Frequency Words: 2
	High-Frequency Words: 3
	High-Frequency Words: 4
	High-Frequency Words: 5
	High-Frequency Words: 6
	High-Frequency Words: 7
	High-Frequency Words: 8
	High-Frequency Words: 9
	High-Frequency Words: 10
	High-Frequency Words: 11
	High-Frequency Words: 12
	High-Frequency Words: 13
	High-Frequency Words: 14
	High-Frequency Words: 15
	High-Frequency Words: 16



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	High-Frequency Words: 17
	High-Frequency Words: 18
	High-Frequency Words: 19
	High-Frequency Words: 20
	High-Frequency Words: 21
L.K.4.a Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g.,	Primary Color Words*
knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).	Secondary Color Words*
	Other Color Words*
	Size Words*
	More Size Words*
	Direction Words*
	Position Words*
	More Position Words*
	Words for Children*
	Words for Family Members*
	Days of the Week*
	Words for Pets*
	Words for Zoo Animals*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Words for Farm Animals*
	Classroom Words: Activities*
	Action Words for Play*
	More Action Words for Play*
	Action Words for Every Day*
	Words for Seasons*
	Classroom Words: Written Directions*
	Classroom Words: Math*
	Classroom Words: How Many and How Much*
	Playground Words*
	Words for Forest Animals*
	Firefighter Words*
	Words for Winter Clothing*
	Words for Vacation Places*
	Dog Words*
	More Dog Words*
	Words for the Five Senses*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Words for City Places*
	More Words for Places*
	Words for People*
	Words for Holidays*
	More Words for Holidays*
	Words for Time*
	More Words for Animals*
	Words for Musical Instruments*
	Words for Compass Directions*
	Words for Exercise*
L.K.5.a Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	Categorizing Words
L.K.6 Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being	Primary Color Words
read to, and responding to texts.	Secondary Color Words
	Other Color Words
	Size Words
	More Size Words
	Direction Words



2	New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English	Aligned Lessons
	Language Arts & Literacy	
		Position Words
		More Position Words
		Words for Children
		Words for Family Members
		Days of the Week
		Words for Pets
		Words for Zoo Animals
		Words for Farm Animals
		Classroom Words: Activities
		Action Words for Play
		More Action Words for Play
		Action Words for Every Day
		Words for Seasons
		Classroom Words: Written Directions
		Classroom Words: Math
		Classroom Words: How Many and How Much
		Playground Words



New York State Common Core	Aligned Lessons
Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	
	Words for Forest Animals
	Firefighter Words
	Words for Winter Clothing
	Words for Vacation Places
	Dog Words
	More Dog Words
	Words for the Five Senses
	Words for City Places
	More Words for Places
	Words for People
	Words for Holidays
	More Words for Holidays
	Words for Time
	More Words for Animals
	Words for Musical Instruments
	Words for Compass Directions
	Words for Exercise



Grade 1

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.1.1 Answer questions about key details in a text.	Main Idea and Details
details in a text.	Find Effects
	Find Causes
	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Key Details
	Sequence
	Review: Sequence
	Cause and Effect
	Review: Cause and Effect
RL.1.2 Retell stories, including key details	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Key Details
	Sequence
	Review: Sequence
RL.1.2 Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.	Main Idea and Details
RL.1.3 Describe major events in a story, using key details.	Sequence
	Review: Sequence
RL.1.3 Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Key Details



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Compare and Contrast Stories*
	Review: Compare and Contrast*
RL.1.4 Identify words and phrases in poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.	Understanding Poetry
RL.1.5 Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give	Identify Reality or Fantasy in Pictures*
information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	Identify Reality or Fantasy in Text*
	Fact or Fiction*
	Review: Fact or Fiction*
RL.1.7 Use details in a story to describe its events.	Sequence
	Review: Sequence
RL.1.7 Use details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
RL.1.7 Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or	Make Predictions*
events.	Draw Conclusions About Pictures*
	Draw Conclusions*
	Make Inferences*
	Compare and Contrast Stories*
	Review: Compare and Contrast*
RL.1.9 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot*
stories.	Compare and Contrast Stories
	Review: Compare and Contrast



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.1.1 Answer questions about key details in a text.	Main Idea and Details
	Find Effects
	Find Causes
	Review: Sequence
	Cause and Effect
	Review: Cause and Effect
	Summarize Main Ideas
RI.1.2 Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	Main Idea and Details
RI.1.3 Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of	Find Effects
information in a text.	Find Causes
	Sequence
RI.1.7 Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	Make Predictions*
	Find the Main Idea and Details in Pictures
	Main Idea and Details
	Draw Conclusions About Pictures*
	Draw Conclusions*
	Make Inferences*
RF.1.2.a Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.	Short Vowel: a*
	Short Vowel: o*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Short Vowel: i*
	Short Vowel: e*
	Short Vowel: u*
	Silent e
RF.1.2.b Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes),	Blend Three Sounds to Make Words*
including consonant blends.	Blend Four or Five Sounds to Make Words*
RF.1.2.c Isolate initial sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	Isolate Beginning Sounds Recognize Same Beginning Sounds
	Sort Words by Beginning Sounds
RF.1.2.c Isolate initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	Isolate Beginning, Middle, and Ending Sounds
	Recognize Same Beginning, Middle, or Ending Sounds
	Sort Words by Beginning, Middle, or Ending Sounds
RF.1.2.d Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of	Isolate Beginning Sounds*
individual sounds (phonemes).	Isolate Beginning, Middle, and Ending Sounds*
	Break Words into Two or Three Sounds
	Break Words into Two to Four Sounds



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RF.1.3.a Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.	Consonant Digraphs
RF.1.3.b Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	Using Letter, Sound, and Meaning Clues* Tricky Word Strategy*
RF.1.3.c Know common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.	Vowel Digraphs
RF.1.3.c Know final -e conventions for representing long vowel sounds.	Silent e
RF.1.3.g Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	High-Frequency Words: 14*
	High-Frequency Words: 13*
	High-Frequency Words: 20*
	High-Frequency Words: 21*
	High-Frequency Words: 1
	High-Frequency Words: 2
	High-Frequency Words: 3
	High-Frequency Words: 4
	High-Frequency Words: 5
	High-Frequency Words: 6
	High-Frequency Words: 7
	High-Frequency Words: 8



New York State Common Core	Aligned Lessons
Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	
	High-Frequency Words: 9
	High-Frequency Words: 10
	High-Frequency Words: 11
RF.1.4.c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Using Sentence, Meaning, and Picture Clues
	Tricky Word Strategy
L.1.4.a Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Building Word Knowledge: 11
	Building Word Knowledge: 12
	Multiple-Meaning Words



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Building Word Knowledge: 13
	Building Word Knowledge: 14
	Building Word Knowledge: 15
	Building Word Knowledge: 16
	Building Word Knowledge: 17
	Building Word Knowledge: 18
	Building Word Knowledge: 19
	Building Word Knowledge: 20
L.1.4.b Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.1.5.a Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	Categorizing Words
L.1.5.b Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes).	Categorizing Words
L.1.6 Use words and phrases acquired	Building Word Knowledge: 1
through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5



New York State Common Core	Aligned Lessons
Learning Standards for English	
Language Arts & Literacy	
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Building Word Knowledge: 11
	Building Word Knowledge: 12
	Multiple-Meaning Words
	Building Word Knowledge: 13
	Building Word Knowledge: 14
	Building Word Knowledge: 15
	Building Word Knowledge: 16
	Building Word Knowledge: 17
	Building Word Knowledge: 18
	Building Word Knowledge: 19
	Building Word Knowledge: 20



Grade 2

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.2.1 Answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Key Details
	Sequence
	Review: Sequence
	Cause and Effect
	Review: Cause and Effect
RL.2.2 Determine [a story's] central message, lesson, or moral.	Determine the Central Message of a Story
RL.2.2 Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures	Recount Story Events
RL.2.2 Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot*
determine their central message, lesson, or moral.	Key Details*
	Sequence*
	Review: Sequence*
RL.2.3 Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
	Recount Story Events*
RL.2.4 Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a poem	Understanding Poetry
RL.2.5 Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the anding concludes the action	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot Sequence*
ending concludes the action.	Review: Sequence*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Recount Story Events*
RL.2.6 Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	Distinguish Points of View in a Story
RL.2.7 Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot
text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.	Sequence*
	Review: Sequence*
	Compare and Contrast Stories*
	Review: Compare and Contrast*
RL.2.9 Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures.	Story Characters, Setting, and Plot* Compare and Contrast Stories*
from unreferit cultures.	Review: Compare and Contrast*
RL.2.11 Make connections between self, text, and the world around them (text, media, social interaction).	Distinguish Points of View in a Story
RI.2.1 Answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Cause and Effect
RI.2.1 Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Ask and Answer Questions About Informational Text
RI.2.2 Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.	Summarize Main Ideas Main Idea



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Summarize
RI.2.3 Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in	Review: Sequence Cause and Effect
a text.	Review: Cause and Effect
RI.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic	Building Word Knowledge: 1
or subject area.	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
RI.2.6 Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	Author's Purpose
RI.2.9 Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on	Review: Compare and Contrast
the same topic.	Compare and Contrast in Informational Text



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RF.2.3.a Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	Silent e
RF.2.3.b Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	r-Controlled Vowels: eer* Diphthongs: aw, au
	Diphthongs: ow, ou
	Diphthongs: oi, oy
	Vowel Digraphs
RF.2.3.d Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.	Prefixes*
	Suffixes*
RF.2.3.e Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.	Using Letter, Sound, and Meaning Clues* Tricky Word Strategy*
	Cross-Checking*
RF.2.3.f Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	High-Frequency Words: 1
	High-Frequency Words: 2
	High-Frequency Words: 3
	High-Frequency Words: 5
	High-Frequency Words: 8
	High-Frequency Words: 10
	High-Frequency Words: 13



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	High-Frequency Words: 20
	High-Frequency Words: 21
RF.2.4.c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Using Sentence, Meaning, and Picture Clues
	Tricky Word Strategy
	Cross-Checking
	Self-Monitoring
L.2.4.a Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Homophones
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
L.2.4.b Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell).	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.2.4.c Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).	Prefixes and Suffixes*
L.2.4.d Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).	Compound Words*
L.2.6 Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being	Building Word Knowledge: 1
read to, and responding to texts	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Homophones
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10



Grade 3

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.3.1 Answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text,	Sequence
referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.	Key Details
	Cause and Effect
	Understanding Characters
	Story Structure
	Review: Cause and Effect
	Supporting Details
	Main Idea
RL.3.1 Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.	Make Predictions*
RL.3.2 Determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is	Determine the Central Message of a Story
conveyed through key details in the text.	Identifying the Theme of a Story
RL.3.2 Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse	Recount Story Events
cultures	Key Details
RL.3.2 Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures;	Sequence*
determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed	Understanding Characters*
through key details in the text.	Story Structure*
RL.3.3 Describe characters in a story (e.g.,	Recount Story Events*
their traits, motivations, or feelings) and explain how their actions contribute to the sequence of events.	Compare and Contrast Stories*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English	Aligned Lessons
Language Arts & Literacy	
	Sequence*
	Making Inferences about Literature
	Understanding Characters
	Story Structure
RL.3.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text,	Vocabulary in Context
distinguishing literal from nonliteral language.	Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
RL.3.6 Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the	Compare and Contrast Stories*
characters.	Distinguish Points of View on a Topic
	Distinguish Points of View in a Story
	Point of View*



Aligned Lessons
Compare and Contrast Stories* Sequence*
Understanding Characters*
Story Structure*
Distinguish Points of View in a Story
Cause and Effect
Review: Cause and Effect
Supporting Details
Main Idea
Understanding Technical and Scientific Texts
Sequence
Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text
Ask and Answer Questions About Informational Text
Main Idea Summarize
Supporting Details



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.3.3 Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to cause/effect.	Cause and Effect Review: Cause and Effect
RI.3.3 Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time [and] sequence	Sequence
RI.3.3 Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect.	Understanding Technical and Scientific Texts
RI.3.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area.	Vocabulary in Context Building Word Knowledge: 1 Building Word Knowledge: 2 Building Word Knowledge: 3 Building Word Knowledge: 4 Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6 Building Word Knowledge: 7 Building Word Knowledge: 8 Building Word Knowledge: 9



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
RI.3.6 Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.	Distinguish Points of View on a Topic
	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic*
RI.3.7 Use information gained from illustrations (e.g., maps, photographs)	Cause and Effect*
and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where,	Review: Cause and Effect*
when, why, and how key events occur).	Sequence*
RI.3.8 Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and	Cause and Effect
paragraphs in a text (e.g., cause/ effect).	Review: Cause and Effect
RI.3.8 Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., first/second/third in a sequence).	Sequence
RI.3.9 Compare and contrast the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.	Compare and Contrast in Informational Text*
in two texts on the same topic.	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic
	Compare and Contrast*
RF.3.3.a Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes	Prefixes
RF.3.3.a Identify and know the meaning of the most common derivational suffixes.	Suffixes
RF.3.3.b Decode words with common Latin suffixes.	Suffixes*
RF.3.3.c Decode multisyllable words.	Syllabication*
	Compound Words*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RF.3.4.c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding,	Tricky Word Strategy
rereading as necessary.	Cross-Checking
	Self-Monitoring
L.3.4.a Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Vocabulary in Context
	Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.3.4.b Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word (e.g., agreeable/disagreeable, comfortable/uncomfortable, care/careless, heat/preheat).	Prefixes and Suffixes



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
L.3.4.c Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., company, companion).	Prefixes and Suffixes*
L.3.5.a Distinguish the literal meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take	Vocabulary in Context
steps).	Building Word Knowledge: 1 Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7 Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.3.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate conversational, general	Building Word Knowledge: 2
academic, and domain-specific words and phrases	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5



9	New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
		Building Word Knowledge: 6
		Building Word Knowledge: 7
		Building Word Knowledge: 8
		Building Word Knowledge: 9
		Building Word Knowledge: 10
		Synonyms and Antonyms



Grade 4

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences from the	Making Inferences about Literature
text.	Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
	Review: Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
	Use Clues to Draw Conclusions
RL.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says	Understanding Characters
explicitly	Cause and Effect
	Review: Cause and Effect
	Supporting Details
	Summarize
	Sequence
	Identifying Theme
	Review: Summarize
RL.4.1 Refer to details and examples in	Make Predictions*
a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	Main Idea
	Story Structure
RL.4.2 Summarize the text.	Summarize
	Summarizing a Story
	Review: Summarize



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.4.2 Determine a theme of a story from details in the text	Identifying the Theme of a Story
RL.4.2 Determine a theme of a story or poem from details in the text	Identifying Theme
RL.4.2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.	Explaining the Structure of a Poem*
RL.4.3 Describe in depth a character in a story , drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).	Comparing and Contrasting Characters
RL.4.3 Describe in depth a character in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).	Making Inferences about Literature Understanding Characters
	Cause and Effect
RL.4.3 Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).	Story Structure Summarize*
	Summarizing a Story*
	Review: Summarize*
RL.4.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text	Vocabulary in Context Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
RL.4.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean).	Figurative Language*
RL.4.5 Explain structural elements of poems	Understanding Poetry
RL.4.5 [R]efer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter)	Explaining the Structure of a Poem
RL.4.6 Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are	Point of View
narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.	Exploring Point of View in Literature*
RL.4.9 Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g.,	Identifying the Theme of a Story*
opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.	Story Structure*
	Summarize*
	Review: Summarize*
	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic*
	Review: Compare and Contrast*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences from the	Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
text.	Review: Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
	Supporting Inferences About Informational Text
	Finding Main Ideas and Details in Informational Texts
	Use Clues to Draw Conclusions
RI.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a	Cause and Effect
text when explaining what the text says explicitly	Review: Cause and Effect
	Supporting Details
	Summarize
	Understanding Technical and Scientific Texts
	Sequence
	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text
	Review: Summarize
RI.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a	Make Predictions*
text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	Main Idea
RI.4.2 Summarize the text.	Summarize



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Review: Summarize
RI.4.2 Determine the main idea of a text	Main Idea
RI.4.2 Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details	Supporting Details Finding Main Ideas and Details in Informational Texts Understanding Supporting Evidence
RI.4.3 Explain events, procedures, ideas,	Cause and Effect
or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the	Review: Cause and Effect
text.	Understanding Technical and Scientific Texts
	Sequence
	Explaining Relationships in Informational Texts*
RI.4.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or	Vocabulary in Context
phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.	Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English	Aligned Lessons
Language Arts & Literacy	
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
RI.4.5 Describe the overall structure (e.g., cause/effect) of events, ideas,	Cause and Effect
concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.	Review: Cause and Effect
RI.4.5 Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.	Sequence
RI.4.6 Compare and contrast a firsthand and	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic
secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.	Compare and Contrast*
	Review: Compare and Contrast*
RI.4.8 Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in	Fact and Opinion*
a text.	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text
RI.4.9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic*
RF.4.3.a Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication	Syllabication*
patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar	Cross-Checking
multisyllabic words in context and out of context.	Prefixes*
	Suffixes*
	Compound Words*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RF.4.4.c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding,	Cross-Checking
rereading as necessary.	Self-Monitoring
L.4.4.a Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Vocabulary in Context Building Word Knowledge: 1
	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.4.4.b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph).	Prefixes and Suffixes
L.4.5.a Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.	Figurative Language



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
L.4.5.b Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.	Figurative Language
L.4.5.c Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).	Synonyms and Antonyms
L.4.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain-	Building Word Knowledge: 1
specific words and phrases	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10



Grade 5

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English	Aligned Lessons
RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when drawing informace from the text	Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
when drawing inferences from the text.	Review: Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
	Use Clues to Draw Conclusions
	Making Inferences About Characters in Literature
RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly	Sequence
explaining what the text says explicitly	Identifying Theme
	Review: Cause and Effect
	Supporting Details
	Review: Summarize
	Summarizing Literature
	Understanding Plot in Literature
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature
RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and	Make Predictions*
when drawing inferences from the text.	Main Idea
	Story Structure
RL.5.2 Summarize the text.	Summarizing a Story
	Review: Summarize



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Summarizing Literature
RL.5.2 Determine a theme of a story or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic	Identifying Theme
RL.5.2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic	Identifying Theme in Literature
RL.5.2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.	Explaining the Structure of a Poem* Comparing and Contrasting Literary Texts*
RL.5.3 Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).	Comparing and Contrasting Characters Review: Summarize*
	Review: Compare and Contrast
	Story Structure*
	Making Inferences About Characters in Literature*
	Summarizing Literature*
	Understanding Plot in Literature*
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Comparing and Contrasting Literary Texts*
RL.5.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text	Building Word Knowledge: 1 Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Vocabulary in Context
RL.5.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as	Figurative Language Examining Figurative Language in
metaphors and similes.	Literature
RL.5.5 Explain how a series of stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular poem.	Explaining the Structure of a Poem
RL.5.5 Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide	Story Structure*
the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.	Understanding Plot in Literature*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.5.6 Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.	Exploring Point of View in Literature
RL.5.7 Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).	Comparing and Contrasting Literature in Print to Multimedia Versions*
RL.5.9 Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure	Review: Summarize*
stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.	Review: Compare and Contrast*
	Story Structure*
	Making Inferences About Characters in Literature*
	Summarizing Literature*
	Understanding Plot in Literature*
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature*
	Comparing and Contrasting Literary Texts*
RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when drawing inferences from the text.	Supporting Inferences About Informational Text
	Finding Main Ideas and Details in Informational Texts
	Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences
	Review: Draw Conclusions and Make Inferences



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Use Clues to Draw Conclusions
	Making Inferences from Informational Text
RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly	Sequence
	Cause and Effect
	Review: Cause and Effect
	Supporting Details
	Summarize
	Review: Summarize
	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	Make Predictions* Main Idea
	Determining Central Idea of Informational Text
RI.5.2 Summarize the text.	Summarize
	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.5.2 Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details	Finding Main Ideas and Details in Informational Texts
	Understanding Supporting Evidence
RI.5.2 Determine two or more main ideas of	Supporting Details*
a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.	Main Idea*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Determining Central Idea of Informational Text*
RI.5.3 Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical text based on specific information in the text.	Explaining Relationships in Informational Texts
RI.5.3 Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based	Sequence Cause and Effect
on specific information in the text.	Review: Cause and Effect
RI.5.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and	Building Word Knowledge: 1
phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Vocabulary in Context



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.5.5 Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison,	Sequence*
cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or	Cause and Effect*
more texts.	Review: Cause and Effect*
	Compare and Contrast
	Comparing and Contrasting an Autobiography to a Biography
	Analyzing How Science Texts Are Organized*
RI.5.6 Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important	Analyzing Accounts of the Same Topic
similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.	Compare and Contrast*
	Determining Point of View and Purpose in Informational Text*
	Comparing and Contrasting an Autobiography to a Biography
RI.5.7 Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.	Using Information from Different Media Sources to Investigate a Topic
RI.5.8 Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points	Understanding Supporting Evidence
in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).	Analyzing How a Key Individual, Event, or Idea Is Developed in Informational Text
	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.5.9 Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or	Main Idea*
speak about the subject knowledgeably.	Summarize*
	Compare and Contrast*
	Making Inferences from Informational Text*
	Determining Central Idea of Informational Text*
	Summarizing Informational Text*
	Comparing and Contrasting an Autobiography to a Biography*
	Using Information from Different Media Sources to Investigate a Topic*
L.5.4.a Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a	Building Word Knowledge: 1
clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 7



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Vocabulary in Context
L.5.4.b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).	Determining Word Meaning Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes
L.5.4.c Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.	Using Print and Digital Reference Guides to Determine Word Meanings
L.5.5.a Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.	Figurative Language
L.5.5.b Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.	Figurative Language
L.5.5.c Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.	Synonyms and Antonyms
L.5.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain-	Building Word Knowledge: 1
specific words and phrases	Building Word Knowledge: 2
	Building Word Knowledge: 3
	Building Word Knowledge: 4
	Building Word Knowledge: 5



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Building Word Knowledge: 6
	Synonyms and Antonyms
	Building Word Knowledge: 7
	Building Word Knowledge: 8
	Building Word Knowledge: 9
	Building Word Knowledge: 10
	Vocabulary in Context



Grade 6

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences About Characters in Literature
	Making Inferences About Literature
RL.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly	Summarizing Literature Understanding Plot in Literature
	Chacistanding 1 for in Enerature
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature
	Analyzing Plot Development
RL.6.2 Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Summarizing Literature
RL.6.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through	Identifying Theme in Literature
particular details	Analyzing the Development of Theme in Literature
RL.6.3 Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond	Making Inferences About Characters in Literature*
or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.	Summarizing Literature
	Understanding Plot in Literature
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature
	Making Inferences About Literature*
	Analyzing Plot Development
	Analyzing How Characters, Setting, and Plot Interact in Literary Text



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.6.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
RL.6.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text, including connotative meanings	Analyzing the Impact of Word Choice on Tone and Meaning in Literature
RL.6.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative meanings	Examining Figurative Language in Literature
RL.6.5 Analyze how a particular stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the	Analyzing the Structure and Elements of Poetry
theme	Analyzing Different Structures of Poetry
RL.6.5 Analyze how a particular sentence [or] scene fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme or plot.	Analyzing the Structure of Drama
RL.6.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme	Analyzing the Development of Theme in Literature
RL.6.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall	Identifying Theme in Literature*
structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.	Summarizing Literature*
	Analyzing Character Development in Literature*
	Analyzing How Characters, Setting, and Plot Interact in Literary Text*
RL.6.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, [or] scene fits into the overall	Understanding Plot in Literature
structure of a text and contributes to the development of the plot.	Analyzing Plot Development



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.6.6 Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a	Exploring Point of View in Literature
text.	Analyzing Differing Points of View in Literature
RL.6.7 Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio,	Comparing and Contrasting Literature in Print to Multimedia Versions
video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.	Comparing and Contrasting Literature to Multimedia Productions
RL.6.9 Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and	Comparing and Contrasting Literary Texts
poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.	Comparing and Contrasting an Autobiography to a Biography
	Comparing and Contrasting Fictional Stories and Historical Accounts
RI.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences from Informational Text
	Making Inferences About Informational Text
RI.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Determining Central Idea of Informational Text
	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text
RI.6.2 Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Summarizing Informational Text



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RI.6.2 Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details	Determining Central Idea of Informational Text
RI.6.2 Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text*
RI.6.3 Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).	Analyzing How a Key Individual, Event, or Idea Is Developed in Informational Text Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts
RI.6.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
RI.6.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.	Analyzing How a Key Individual, Event, or Idea Is Developed in Informational Text* Analyzing How Components of Informational Text Fit Together Analyzing How Science Texts Are Organized Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts*
RI.6.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.	Determining Point of View and Purpose in Informational Text Analyzing Point of View or Purpose in Informational Text
RI.6.7 Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to	Using Information from Different Media Sources to Investigate a Topic



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.	Comparing and Contrasting Information in Print to a Multimedia Presentation*
RI.6.8 Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text Analyzing Persuasive Techniques*
RI.6.9 Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).	Comparing and Contrasting an Autobiography to a Biography Analyzing How Different Authors Present the Same Information
L.6.4.a Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
L.6.4.b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).	Determining Word Meaning Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes
L.6.4.c Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.	Using Print and Digital Reference Guides to Determine Word Meanings
L.6.4.d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in a dictionary).	Using Print and Digital Reference Guides to Determine Word Meanings
L.6.4.d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context).	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
L.6.5.a Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.	Examining Figurative Language in Literature
L.6.5.b Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.	Understanding the Relationship Between Words
L.6.5.c Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).	Analyzing the Impact of Word Choice on Tone and Meaning in Literature
L.6.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain- specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	Analyzing the Impact of Word Choice on Tone and Meaning in Literature Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
	Understanding the Relationship Between Words



Grade 7

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.7.1 Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences About Literature
RL.7.1 Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly	Analyzing Plot Development Summarizing Literature
RL.7.2 Provide an objective summary of the text.	Summarizing Literature
RL.7.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text	Analyzing the Development of Theme in Literature
RL.7.3 Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g., how setting shapes the characters or plot).	Making Inferences About Literature* Analyzing Plot Development
	Summarizing Literature
	Analyzing How Characters, Setting, and Plot Interact in Literary Text
RL.7.4 Analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sounds (e.g., alliteration) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama.	Analyzing Different Structures of Poetry
RL.7.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
RL.7.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including connotative meanings	Understanding Connotative Meanings
RL.7.5 Analyze how a poem's form or structure (e.g., soliloquy, sonnet)	Analyzing Different Structures of Poetry
contributes to its meaning.	Comparing and Contrasting Poetic Structures



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.7.5 Analyze how a drama's form or structure (e.g., soliloquy) contributes to its meaning.	Analyzing the Structure of Drama
RL.7.6 Analyze how an author develops and contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text.	Analyzing Differing Points of View in Literature
RL.7.7 Compare and contrast a written story, drama, or poem to its audio, filmed, staged, or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium (e.g., lighting, sound, color, or camera focus and angles in a film).	Comparing and Contrasting Literature to Multimedia Productions
RL.7.9 Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.	Comparing and Contrasting Fictional Stories and Historical Accounts
RI.7.1 Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences About Informational Text
RI.7.1 Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.7.1 Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text
RI.7.2 Provide an objective summary of the text.	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.7.2 Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text
RI.7.3 Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text	Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts



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(e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).	
RI.7.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
RI.7.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text, including connotative meanings	Understanding Connotative Meanings
RI.7.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.	Examining Word Choice in Informational Text
RI.7.5 Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.	Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts* Analyzing How Components of Informational Text Fit Together Analyzing Procedural Documents Analyzing Paragraph Structure in Informational Texts
RI.7.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.	Analyzing Point of View or Purpose in Informational Text Analyzing Point of View and Purpose in Informational Text
RI.7.7 Compare and contrast a text to an audio, video, or multimedia version of the text, analyzing each medium's portrayal of the subject (e.g., how the delivery of a speech affects the impact of the words).	Comparing and Contrasting Information in Print to a Multimedia Presentation
RI.7.8 Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Text



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the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims.	Analyzing Persuasive Techniques*
	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Texts
RI.7.9 Analyze how two or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information	Analyzing How Different Authors Present the Same Information
by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretations of facts.	Analyzing Conflicting Information in Texts About the Same Topic
L.7.4.a Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
L.7.4.b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., belligerent, bellicose, rebel).	Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes
L.7.4.c Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
L.7.4.d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues
L.7.5.a Interpret figures of speech (e.g., literary, biblical, and mythological allusions) in context.	Examining Word Choice in Informational Text
L.7.5.b Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonym/antonym, analogy) to better understand each of the words.	Understanding the Relationship Between Words



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L.7.5.c Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., refined, respectful, polite, diplomatic, condescending).	Understanding Connotative Meanings Examining Word Choice in Informational Text
L.7.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain- specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension	Determining Word Meaning Using Context Clues Understanding Connotative Meanings
or expression.	Understanding the Relationship Between Words



Grade 8

New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences About Literature
RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly	Analyzing Plot Development Summarizing Literature
RL.8.2 Provide an objective summary of the text.	Summarizing Literature
RL.8.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot	Analyzing the Development of Theme in Literature
RL.8.3 Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	Analyzing the Impact of Dialogue in Literary Text
RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues
RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text, including connotative meanings	Understanding Connotative Meanings
RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative meanings	Figurative Language and Allusions
RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.	Comparing and Contrasting Poetic Structures
RL.8.6 Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.	Analyzing Differing Points of View in Literature



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RL.8.9 Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.	Analyzing Mythological Elements in Modern Fiction
RI.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports inferences drawn from the text.	Making Inferences About Informational Text
RI.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text Summarizing Informational Text
RI.8.2 Provide an objective summary of the text.	Summarizing Informational Text
RI.8.2 Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas	Analyzing the Development of Central Ideas in Informational Text
RI.8.3 Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).	Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts
RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues
RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text, including connotative meanings	Understanding Connotative Meanings
RI.8.5 Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	Analyzing Procedural Documents Analyzing Individuals, Ideas, or Events in Informational Texts*



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
	Analyzing Paragraph Structure in Informational Texts
RI.8.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.	Analyzing Point of View and Purpose in Informational Text
RI.8.8 Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	Evaluating Arguments in Informational Texts Analyzing Persuasive Techniques*
RI.8.9 Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.	Analyzing Conflicting Information in Texts About the Same Topic
L.8.4.a Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes
L.8.4.b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).	Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes
L.8.4.c Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues
L.8.4.d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context).	Using Greek and Latin Roots and Affixes



New York State Common Core Learning Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy	Aligned Lessons
L.8.4.d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues
L.8.5.a Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.	Figurative Language and Allusions
L.8.5.b Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.	Understanding Relationships Between Words
L.8.5.c Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).	Understanding Connotative Meanings
L.8.6 Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain- specific words and phrases; gather	Determining Word Meaning from Context Clues
vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension	Understanding Connotative Meanings
or expression.	Understanding Relationships Between Words